

# K1403 ISDN S<sub>0</sub> Analyzer



Certified Conformance Tester for Layer of ISDN S<sub>0</sub> Interface

Measurements on TE and NT in Accordance with ITU-T

Testing of Functional and Procedural Characteristics

Transmission Parameters and Power Feeding Measurements

**Trace Analysis of the TTCN Tests** 

The K1403 ISDN  $S_0$  Analyzer is a test set for measurements on the  $S_0$  bus. It is compact and equally suited for use in development and test departments as well as by maintenance personnel.

The K1403 is used to perform functional and procedural tests on TEs and NTs in order to verify that equipment conforms to ITU-T I.430. The K1403 is able to measure the receiver sensitivity by bit error testing on TEs and NTs. The K1403 provides all the test facilities defined in the

 TE:
 Binary Organisation of Frame
 TEST INFO
 PRBS

 INF0 3
 2' - 1

 INF0 4
 1

 INF0 3
 1

 INF0 4
 1

Figure 1. Presentation of result for binary organization of frame measurement.

guidelines ITU-T I.430, ETS 300 012, CTS-2, NET3, and TBRs. Its modular design is expandable and adaptable to special measuring tasks. It combines all the modules, signals, auxiliary signals, and analyzers required for performing the measuring tasks into one compact instrument.

## Transmission Measurement Option

This option is used to expand the transmission measurement capability of the K1403. The electrical tests described in ITU-T I.430 and ETS 300 012 can thus be performed in their entirety.

## Design and mode of operation

This option comprises three plug-in modules, Analog 1, Analog 2, and Jitter.

The Analog 1 Module is used to perform the impedance and balance measurement modes. It incorporates a synthesizer with high spurious signal suppression for generating the

Measurement mode	Item under test	
	TE	NT
Measuring the transmission parameters Receiver sensitivity Receiver input delay	Х	X X
Measuring the functional characteristics Basic interconnection tests Binary organization of frame Interframe time fill	X X X	Х
D-echo channel response D-channel access control Activation/deactivation	X X X	
Timer tests Frame alignment procedure Multiframing procedure Idle channel code on the B-channel	X X X X	
Measuring the power conditions Power consumption Output power Current/transient measurement	X X	Х
Current/time measurement Power-up tests Power-on/switchover tests Power interruption	X X X X	X
Requirements on NTs of type "a" Load variation tests		X X X
<b>Options</b> Transmission measurements S <sub>0</sub> bus simulator Jitter measurement/generation	X X X	X X X
Measuring the transmission parameters Impedance Impedance for active transmitter Unbalance	X X X	X X X
Transmit signal pulse balance Transmit signal pulse shape Peak current Frame delay Clock accuracy	X X X X X	X X
Jitter	X	х

required sinusoidal signals in the range 2 kHz to 1 MHz under crystal control. The receiver operates selectively. The bandwidth is < 25 Hz and realized with a mechanical filter. The control panel allows the test modules to be coupled to the item under test. The control panel incorporates a relay switching panel as well as all the reference test items and instrument transformers.



Figure 2. Presentation of results for pulse shape measurement.

Further analog measurements can be performed using the Analog 2 Module which incorporates the functions of a digital storage oscilloscope, a highfrequency counter, as well as various test pattern generators and detectors.

The plug-in jitter module accommodates two functional blocks. One of these blocks contains a phase jitter meter which evaluates the jitter in peak or RMS terms and displays the frequency components in spectral form. The other block generates jitter with an adjustable amplitude and frequency.

### S<sub>0</sub> Bus Simulator Option

To measure the layer 1 characteristics of the terminal equipment (TE) or network terminations (NT) the international recommendation ITU-T I.430 calls for the use of an artificial line to simulate the "worst case" behavior of a line taking into account simulated TE loads, terminating resistors associated with the installation, and noise on the line.

Using the  $S_0$  bus simulator as an option in the K1403 ISDN  $S_0$  Analyzer, it is possible to check the functionality of the terminal equipment and network terminations taking into account the transmission medium without having to connect an additional unit.

#### Design and mode of operation

The  $S_0$  bus simulator option comprises a number of cascaded modules, each simulating 50 m of cable. All the modules are of identical design and comprise a balanced network of closely toleranced passive components. This arrangement precisely simulates the attenuation, delay, and characteristic impedance of a cable over the frequency range from DC to 1 MHz. In addition to the line modules, the simulator incorporates a noise generator providing sinusoidal noise in accordance with ITU-T I.430. External noise signals can be injected via a BNC jack.

The  $S_0$  bus simulator is operated directly via the menu of the K1403. The touch screen is used to select the various bus configurations, noise injection circuits, terminating resistors and TE dummy loads before the actual measurement is performed.

#### PC Remote Control Software Option

The PC remote control software permits convenient setting and control of the K1403 via the GPIB interface. Measurement and sequence settings can be stored for automating the tests.

This inexpensive "plug and go" Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Windows<sup>®</sup> program allows measurement results to be exported to other Windows applications for further processing.



Figure 3. Possible S<sub>0</sub> bus configurations.

#### Functionality

This package allows the user to set all relevant parameters for the TE measurement modes available on the K1403. Generated measurement settings can be saved, copied, and deleted after being named. The selection group "measurement settings" is subdivided into:

• Measurement settings as per CTS-2 or TBR3. Appropriate software libraries with the

Define meas requeries Meas definitions: V50-12.1 ▲ V50-12.1 ▲ V50-12.12 V50-12.13 V50-12.13 V50-12.14 V50-12.15 V50-12.15 V50-12.17 V50-12.18 V50-12.21 V50-12.20 V50-12.20 V50-12.21 V50-12.21	Filter:	© Name C Date C TBR3 C AUX Delete sequence	La Test sequence: V50-12-1 V50-12.2 V50-12.3
V50-12.24 ▼ Add. information: Test A: output impedanc	Test suite: te when transmitting a	Modify binary one in state F3, normal	power at 42V

defined initial instrument settings are included in the package.

• User-specific measurement settings. There are no restrictions on presetting user-specific measurements within the scope allowed by the K1403.

The measurement modes at the TE are subdivided into the following measuring groups:

- Electrical characteristics
- Power conditions
- Functional tests
- Jitter measurements
- Bus simulation

The software package allows the user to edit test sequences. The objects of the test sequences are the measurement settings. Generated test sequences can be saved, copied, and deleted after being named. Depending on whether the "Tests as per CTS-2 or TBR3"

or "General user-specific tests" function is selected, all measurement definitions are available for selection from one group or the other.

In addition to the name, it is possible to select the date and references to standards in order to facilitate searching for specific entries. A filter function allows the number of measurement definitions to be narrowed down, e.g. by entering partial qualifications to the search. The test sequence is assembled in a separate list in the form of measurement definitions.

#### **Trace Analyzer Software Option**

After a functional test has been performed, the result is displayed on the K1403 as P for "passed", F for "failed", or I for "inconclusive". The Trace Analyzer Software presents the cause of the result in TTCN syntax.

#### Functionality

The commands from the K1403 and the response of the item under test are recorded in the K1403 during the functional tests. After the measurement, the data is transmitted via the V.24 interface to the PC with the aid of the trace analyzer software.

The main menu contains three windows. The data collected by the K1403 are presented on the left-hand side in hex format giving preamble tests. The name of the preamble test is followed by an entry for the relevant result (P/F). Displayed on the right is the parameter menu for the V.24 data transmission. Further menu options are set in the lower window, e.g. writing the receive data to a file.

The received hexadecimal data from the K1403 is compiled into a tree diagram.

The analysis menu also contains three windows. The lefthand window displays the data in TTCN syntax. The actual path being used is made visible by being displayed in a different color and identified by a vertical bar at the edge of the screen. This eases investigation in the event of a fault. The right-hand side shows the preamble tests. The lower window contains further menu settings such as help or print menus.

Either the TTCN table currently under investigation or a result indication showing the cause of the P/F/I verdict can be printed out.

**Tektronix** 

	TTCN Trace Anal	yzer V5.01		TTCN Trace Analyzer V5.01		
	Tektronix Berlin GmbH - Receive Trace fr	om K1403 Version 5.01	Tektronix Berlin GmbH -	K1403 Trace Analysis	Version 5.01	
	KT\$18DML_Pre_P1{P} KT\$18DML_PI8C_SendIX{P} KT\$18DML_PI8C_SendIX{P} KT\$18DML_PI8C_SendIX{P} KT\$18DML_Pre_F2endIX{P} KT\$18DML_Pre_F3{P}	PARAMETERS Com port : 2 Baud : 9600	Table : PRE_F1 LptPOWER_PS PS_OFF IF PC_PS START INOAC Lt tice a	Sub-Table : N0 1 	.1.1.1.1	
	R13130HL Pre_F3         -(P)           F81850HL Pre_F4         -(P)           F81965HL Pre_F4         -(P)           F820755         F539755           F631953         F539756375           F631         F641755           F631         F63575563           F631         F637557           F631         F637557           F631         F637557           F631         F637557           F637         F63757           F637         F6375	Bits : 8 F627 Stopbits : 2 F696 Parity : OFF F7FE Filename : TIMER.D0T J5.01 >> RECEIVING<<	LI INTERT DEMEMBISE OTIMENTSE TIMEOUT THOAC UER (P) L71nfo.0 GOTO L1 IF NOT PC_PS LpP POUER_LP LP_OFF START TNOAC L2 L1nfo.0	PRE_F3		
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	Figure 5.		Figure 6. TTCN data a	analysis.		
Ordering Information	ISDN S <sub>0</sub> Analyzer K1403 Includes: b TE and NT v cable with 2 5CL11), on	asic unit for functional tests on vith 2.5 m power cable, one RJ45 plugs, 1.5 m (7KK1200- e cable V24 for Hardcopy Func-		Trace Analyzer Software – English language. Order 7KH Switch Between TBR3 and 7KK1403-6AE00. (Requires: Software V5.0).	with manual in (1403-6AB11. <b>prTBR3 –</b> Orde : K1403	
	tion (7KK14 Modules for retrofitting	of bardware, software, and	Switch Between TBR3 and CTS2 7KK1403-6AF00. (Requires: K14 Software V5.0).		<b>CTS2 –</b> Order K1403	
	manuals on So Bus Simi	CD-ROM) Jlator – (HC/LC switchable)		SW V5.0 (for K1403 SW Version V TBR3/CTR3 Tests – Order 7KK140		
	Order 7KK1 Jitter – Ord	403-2AA40. ler 7KK1403-2AB00.	SW V5.0 (for K1403 SW Version V4.0) TBR3/CTR3 Tests – Order 7KK1403-6AD4			
	Functional	Tests – Order 7KK1403-2AC10.	Calibration and Se	Calibration and Service		
	Analog Tes	ts – Order 7KK1403-2AE00.	Hardware Service – preventive mainte- nance and repair. Order 7KK1403-8AA04.			
	Additional software			Hardware Service –		
	With manua 7KK1403-6	L in German language. Order RA10		Maintenance and Repair: Annual service contract. Order 7KK1403-8AA04. Maintenance, Repair, and Calibration: Annual service contract. Order 7KK1403- 8AA05.		
	PC Remote with manua 7KK1403-6	Control Software for K1403 – I in English language. Order BA11.				
	Ordering data	Order No		Calibration of the Analog T calibration. Order 7KK1403-	<b>ests –</b> first 8AB01	
	ISDN S <sub>0</sub> Analyzer K1403 standard instrument	7KK1403-0 2 B		Calibration of the Analog T calibration. Order 7KK1403-	ests – further 8AB02.	
	basic unit for functional tests on TE and NT with 2.5 m power cable	ŢŢŢŢ		Toolkit – Order 7KK1403-8/ DC Current Unbalance Box	4D. – Order	
	Equipment manual in German language (C73000-B6000-C53) in English language (C73000-B6076-C53)	A B		ISDN Testkit – Order 7KK14	03-8AF.	
	Option So bus simulator		Accessories (as required)			
	without	A		L1 Active Box – Order 7KK1	403-8AG.	
	Option Jitter and analog tests			7KK1400-5CA11.	nction – Order	
	without with jitter with analog tests	0 1 2		User Manuals on CD-ROM – Order 7KK1400-5DA10.		
	with jitter and analog tests	3		Power Supply for Test Boxe 7KK1400-5PA11.	<b>≥s –</b> Order	
	Power supply 47 to 63 Hz, 230 V 47 to 63 Hz, 115 V	1 1 2		Carrying Bag – Order 7KK12 Transport Container – Order 5BB11	200-5BA11. x 7KK1200-	
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