

Average power sensors in R&S®Smart Sensor Technology

R&S®NRP-Z91 average power sensor

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Frequency range | 9 kHz to 6 GHz | |
| Impedance matching (SWR) | 9 kHz to 2.4 GHz | < 1.13 (1.11) |
| | > 2.4 GHz to 6.0 GHz | < 1.20 (1.18) (): +15 °C to +35 °C |
| Power measurement range | 200 pW to 200 mW (-67 dBm to +23 dBm) | |
| Max. power | average power | 0.4 W (+26 dBm), continuous |
| | peak envelope power | 1.0 W (+30 dBm) for max. 10 µs |
| Measurement subranges | path 1 | -67 dBm to -14 dBm |
| | path 2 | -47 dBm to +6 dBm |
| | path 3 | -27 dBm to +23 dBm |
| Transition regions | with automatic path selection ³ | (-19 ± 1) dBm to (-13 ± 1) dBm (+1 ± 1) dBm to (+7 ± 1) dBm |
| Dynamic response | rise time 10 %/90 % | < 5 ms |
| Acquisition | sample rate (continuous) | 133.358 kHz |
| Zero offset | initial, without zeroing | |
| | path 1 | < 470 (100) pW |
| | path 2 | < 47 (10) nW |
| | path 3 | < 4.7 (1) µW |
| | after external zeroing ^{6, 7} | |
| | path 1 | < 104 (64) pW |
| Zero drift ⁸ | path 2 | < 10.0 (6) nW |
| | path 3 | < 1.00 (0.6) µW |
| | path 1 | < 35 (0) pW |
| Measurement noise ⁹ | path 2 | < 3.0 (0) nW |
| | path 3 | < 0.3 (0) µW |
| | path 1 | < 65 (40) pW |
| | path 2 | < 6.3 (4) nW |
| | path 3 | < 0.63 (0.4) µW |

(): typical at 1 GHz
+15 °C to +35 °C

R&S®NRP-Z91 average power sensor (continued)

Uncertainty for absolute power measurements¹⁰ in dB

| 9 kHz to < 20 kHz | | | 20 kHz to < 100 MHz | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-----|----|
| 0.174 | 0.175 | 0.175 | 0.147 | 0.159 | 0.159 | | | |
| 0.075 | 0.070 | 0.071 | 0.072 | 0.069 | 0.069 | | | |
| 0.056 | 0.047 | 0.048 | 0.056 | 0.047 | 0.048 | | | |
| -67 | -19 | +1 | -67 | -19 | +1 | -67 | -19 | +1 |
| Power level in dBm | | | Power level in dBm | | | Power level in dBm | | |
| | | | | | | 0 °C to +50 °C | | |
| | | | | | | +15 °C to +35 °C | | |
| | | | | | | +20 °C to +25 °C | | |

| 100 MHz to 4 GHz | | | > 4 GHz to 6 GHz | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-----|----|
| 0.150 | 0.162 | 0.164 | 0.160 | 0.170 | 0.174 | | | |
| 0.081 | 0.077 | 0.081 | 0.096 | 0.089 | 0.097 | | | |
| 0.066 | 0.058 | 0.063 | 0.083 | 0.072 | 0.082 | | | |
| -67 | -19 | +1 | -67 | -19 | +1 | -67 | -19 | +1 |
| Power level in dBm | | | Power level in dBm | | | Power level in dBm | | |
| | | | | | | 0 °C to +50 °C | | |
| | | | | | | +15 °C to +35 °C | | |
| | | | | | | +20 °C to +25 °C | | |

Uncertainty for relative power measurements¹¹ in dB

| 9 kHz to < 20 kHz | | | 20 kHz to < 100 MHz | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|---------------------|-----|---------|--------------------|-------|--|
| +23 | 0.226 | 0.229 | 0.027 | +23 | 0.206 | 0.215 | 0.027 | |
| +7 | 0.084 | 0.080 | 0.022 | +7 | 0.082 | 0.078 | 0.022 | |
| | 0.046 | 0.044 | 0.022 | | 0.046 | 0.044 | 0.022 | |
| +1 | 0.226 | 0.027 | 0.229 | +1 | 0.205 | 0.027 | 0.215 | |
| -13 | 0.083 | 0.022 | 0.080 | -13 | 0.081 | 0.022 | 0.078 | |
| | 0.045 | 0.022 | 0.044 | | 0.044 | 0.022 | 0.044 | |
| -19 | 0.023 | 0.226 | 0.226 | -19 | 0.023 | 0.205 | 0.206 | |
| -67 | 0.022 | 0.083 | 0.084 | -67 | 0.022 | 0.081 | 0.082 | |
| | 0.022 | 0.045 | 0.046 | | 0.022 | 0.044 | 0.046 | |
| -67 | -19/-13 | +1/+7 | +23 | -67 | -19/-13 | +1/+7 | +23 | |
| Power level in dBm | | | Power level in dBm | | | Power level in dBm | | |
| | | | | | | 0 °C to +50 °C | | |
| | | | | | | +15 °C to +35 °C | | |
| | | | | | | +20 °C to +25 °C | | |

| 100 MHz to 4 GHz | | | > 4 GHz to 6 GHz | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----|---------|--------------------|-------|--|
| +23 | 0.209 | 0.218 | 0.038 | +23 | 0.215 | 0.223 | 0.049 | |
| +7 | 0.088 | 0.085 | 0.032 | +7 | 0.097 | 0.093 | 0.044 | |
| | 0.055 | 0.047 | 0.031 | | 0.066 | 0.059 | 0.043 | |
| +1 | 0.206 | 0.028 | 0.218 | +1 | 0.210 | 0.030 | 0.223 | |
| -13 | 0.083 | 0.022 | 0.085 | -13 | 0.088 | 0.022 | 0.093 | |
| | 0.048 | 0.022 | 0.047 | | 0.054 | 0.022 | 0.059 | |
| -19 | 0.023 | 0.206 | 0.209 | -19 | 0.024 | 0.210 | 0.215 | |
| -67 | 0.022 | 0.083 | 0.088 | -67 | 0.022 | 0.088 | 0.097 | |
| | 0.022 | 0.048 | 0.055 | | 0.022 | 0.054 | 0.066 | |
| -67 | -19/-13 | +1/+7 | +23 | -67 | -19/-13 | +1/+7 | +23 | |
| Power level in dBm | | | Power level in dBm | | | Power level in dBm | | |
| | | | | | | 0 °C to +50 °C | | |
| | | | | | | +15 °C to +35 °C | | |
| | | | | | | +20 °C to +25 °C | | |