Agilent PNA-X Measurement Receiver







Documentation Warranty

THE MATERIAL CONTAINED IN THIS DOCUMENT IS PROVIDED "AS IS," AND IS SUBJECT TO BEING CHANGED, WITHOUT NOTICE, IN FUTURE EDITIONS. FURTHER, TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, AGILENT DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WITH REGARD TO THIS MANUAL AND ANY INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. AGILENT SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ERRORS OR FOR INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH THE FURNISHING, USE, OR PERFORMANCE OF THIS DOCUMENT OR ANY INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN. SHOULD AGILENT AND THE USER HAVE A SEPARATE WRITTEN AGREEMENT WITH WARRANTY TERMS COVERING THE MATERIAL IN THIS DOCUMENT THAT CONFLICT WITH THESE TERMS, THE WARRANTY TERMS IN THE SEPARATE AGREEMENT WILL CONTROL.

DFARS/Restricted Rights Notice

If software is for use in the performance of a U.S. Government prime contract or subcontract, Software is delivered and licensed as "Commercial computer software" as defined in DFAR 252.227-7014 (June 1995), or as a "commercial item" as defined in FAR 2.101(a) or as "Restricted computer software" as defined in FAR 52.227-19 (June 1987) or any equivalent agency regulation or contract clause. Use, duplication or disclosure of Software is subject to Agilent Technologies' standard commercial license terms, and non-DOD Departments and Agencies of the U.S. Government will receive no greater than Restricted Rights as defined in FAR 52.227-19(c)(1-2) (June 1987). U.S. Government users will receive no greater than Limited Rights as defined in FAR 52.227-14 (June 1987) or DFAR 252.227-7015 (b)(2) (November 1995), as applicable in any technical data.

Table of Contents

Table of Contents
Definitions
Table 1. Key Specifications
Table 2. Measurement Throughput Summary
Table 3. Rear Panel Information 9
Table 4. Front Panel Information
Table 5. Analyzer Dimensions and Weight 15

Definitions

All specifications and characteristics apply over a 25 °C \pm 5 °C range (unless otherwise stated) and 90 minutes after the instrument has been turned on.

Specification (spec.): Warranted performance. Specifications include guardbands to account for the expected statistical performance distribution, measurement uncertainties, and changes in performance due to environmental conditions.

<u>Characteristic (char.)</u>: A performance parameter that the product is expected to meet before it leaves the factory, but that is not verified in the field and is not covered by the product warranty. A characteristic includes the same guardbands as a specification.

Typical (typ.): Expected performance of an average unit which does not include guardbands. It is not covered by the product warranty.

<u>Nominal (nom.)</u>: A general, descriptive term that does not imply a level of performance. It is not covered by the product warranty.

<u>Calibration:</u> The process of measuring known standards to characterize a network analyzer's systematic (repeatable) errors.

<u>Corrected (residual)</u>: Indicates performance after error correction (calibration). It is determined by the quality of calibration standards and how well "known" they are, plus system repeatability, stability, and noise.

<u>Uncorrected (raw)</u>: Indicates instrument performance without error correction. The uncorrected performance affects the stability of a calibration.

<u>Standard:</u> When referring to the analyzer, this includes no options unless noted otherwise.

Table 1. Key Specifications

Description	Specifications
Measurement Speed (max) points/sec	400,000 points/sec ¹
@ 600 KHz IFBW, CW frequency	
Receiver Inputs	5 (simultaneously)
Measurement Receivers	5 (simultaneously)
Data Buffer Size	4 billion bytes
Data Buffer size (max. points for single cut)	500 million points 2
IF Bandwidth	1 Hz to 5 MHz
Frequency Source Control Interface	TLL hand shake
Trigger In / Out	Three pairs
Host Computer Interface	Ethernet, USB and GPIB
Security	Hard drive removable

¹ Fast CW mode - no point triggering.
² For single parameter; two parameters are 250 million points each.

Typical Cycle Time ^{1, 2} (ms) for Measurement Completion					
Description	Typica	I Perform	ance	n	
	(time/	point in r	nilliseco	ond)	•
Number of Points	CW 10	GHz (no bai	nd crossii	1gs), 801	points
Irigger Mode			Hardwa	ire	
IF Bandwidth		600 kHz	100 kHz	10 kHz	1 kHz
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching		0.070	0.075	0.185	1.00
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching L0 = N5264A opt. 108^3		0.070	0.075	0.185	1.00
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = PSG		0.350	0.350	0.450	0.250
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching L0 = 83623B		0.900	0.900	1.00	1.800
Typical Cycle Time ^{1, 2} (ms) for	Meas	urement	Compl	etion (Cont.)
Description	Typical Performance (time/point in millisecond)				
Number of Points	801	1601			
Trigger Mode	Hardware Sensitivity(dBm) ⁴			sitivity(dBm) ⁴	
Start 2 GHz, Stop 18 GHz, 1 MHz IF bandy	width (wi	th band cro	ssings)		
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching	0.580	0.580		-90 - 94 - 83	.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz 4.5 dBm, 3 – 12.5 GHz 3 dBm, 12.5 – 18 GHz
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = N5264A opt. 108 ³	0.580	0.580		-85 - 90 - 81	.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz).5 dBm, 3 – 12.5 GHz l dBm, 12.5 – 18 GHz
Start 2 GHz, Stop 18 GHz, 600 kHz IF bandwidth (with band crossings)					
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching	0.580	0.580		-92 - 96 - 85	.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz 3.5 dBm, 3 – 12.5 GHz 5 dBm, 12.5 – 18 GHz
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = N5264A opt. 108 ³	0.580	0.580		-85 - 92 - 83	.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz 2.5 dBm, 3 – 12.5 GHz 3 dBm, 12.5 – 18 GHz

Table 2. Measurement Throughput Summary

Typical Cycle Time ^{1, 2} (ms) for Measurement Completion (Cont.)					
Description	Typical Performance (time/point in millisecond)				
Number of Points	801	1601			
Trigger Mode	Hardwa	are	Sensitivity(dBm) 2		
Start 2 GHz, Stop 18 GHz, 10 kHz IF band	width (wi	ith band crossings)			
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching	0.730	0.730	-110.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz - 114.5 dBm, 3 –12.5 GHz - 103 dBm, 12.5 – 18 GHz		
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = N5264A opt. 108 ³	0.730	0.730	-103.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz - 110.5 dBm, 3 –12.5 GHz - 101 dBm, 12.5 –18 GHz		
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = PSG E8267D opt. 520, UNX	9.50	9.50	-110.25 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz - 112.50 dBm, 3 –12.5 GHz - 96.50 dBm, 12.5 – 18 GHz		
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = 83623B	7.80		-108.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz - 113.0 dBm, 3 –12.5 GHz - 96.0 dBm, 12.5 –18 GHz		
Start 2 GHz, Stop 18 GHz, 1 kHz IF bandw	/idth (wit	h band crossings)			
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching	1.5	1.5	-120.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz - 124.5 dBm, 3 –12.5 GHz - 113 dBm, 12.5 – 18 GHz		
RF = MXG, N5183A opt. UNZ, Fast switching LO = N5264A opt. 108 ³	1.5	1.5	-113.5 dBm, 2 – 3 GHz - 120.5 dBm, 3 –12.5 GHz - 111 dBm, 12.5 – 18 GHz		
Option 118 Fast-CW mode (CW frequenc	;y)				
	Numb per Se	er of Points cond (#pt/Sec)	External Trigger		
C.W, 7.0 GHz, \geq 1 MHz IF bandwidth			400,000		
C.W, 7.0 GHz, 600 KHz IF bandwidth	Up to	400,000	240,000		
C.W, 7.0 GHz, 10 KHz IF bandwidth	Up to	8,200	7,000		

Up to 1,000

1,000

C.W, 7.0 GHz, 1 KHz IF bandwidth

Data Transfer Time (ms)				
Description	Typical F	Performance	•	
	Number of Points			
	201	401	1601	16,001
SCPI over GPIB				
Program executed on external PC $^{m 5}$				
32-bit floating point	5.6	10.5	39.9	400
64-bit floating point	10.5	20.3	79.2	788
ASCII	46	92.5	370	3702
SCPI over SICL/LAN or TCP/IP Socket				
Program executed in the analyzer				
32-bit floating point	0.18	0.21	0.5	3.6
64-bit floating point	0.22	0.28	0.62	5.3
ASCII	6.3	12.3	47.3	470
COM ⁶				
Program executed in the analyzer				
32-bit floating point	< 0.15	0.15	0.2	0.7
Variant type	0.75	1.2	4.5	50
DCOM over LAN ⁶				
Program executed on external PC				
32-bit floating point	<1.0	1.2	2.1	13
Variant type	2.7	4.5	15	150

¹ Includes sweep time, retrace time and band-crossing time. Analyzer display turned on. Minus 21 ms from total time for display off with DISPLAY:ENABLE OFF. Data for two traces (A & B receiver) per measurement.

 $^{\mathbf{2}}$ After first complete sweep.

³ When configuring the N5264A Option 108 as the LO source, you may improve system measurement sensitivity by using a method of AM noise suppression.

 $^{\rm 4}$ Performance Characteristics when connected with 85309A and 85320A/B mixers - system noise floor + conversion gain.

⁵ Measured when using the SCPI command DISPlay: VISible OFF.

⁶ Values are for real and imaginary pairs, with the analyzer display off.

Table 3. Rear Panel Information

External IF Inputs	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Description	Typical Performance
Function	Allows use of external IF signals from remote mixers or frequency converters
Connectors	SMA (female); A, B, C, D, R
Input Frequency	7.605634 MHz
Input Impedance	$50 \ \Omega$
RF Damage Level	+23 dBm
DC Damage Level	1 VDC
0.1 dB Compression Point	-9.0 dBm
Compression @ -10 dBm	
Magnitude	0.03 dB
Phase	0.23°
Noise Floor	
10 Hz IF BW	-143 dBm
10KHz IF BW	-113 dBm
Crosstalk	-134 dB ¹
Dynamic Range @ 10 Hz	134 dB @ 0.1dB compression to noise floor
Dynamic Accuracy	
-40 dBm reference, over range	e set by compression and noise floor @ IF Frequencies
-10dBm	0.037 dB
-20dBm	0.024 dB
-30dBm	0.016 dB
-40dBm	0.010 dB
-50dBm	0.013 dB
-60dBm	0.021 dB
-70dBm	0.032 dB

External IF Inputs (Cont.)	
Description	Typical Performance
Dynamic Accuracy (Cont.)	
-40 dBm reference, over range set	t by compression and noise floor @ IF Frequencies
-80dBm	0.041 dB
-90dBm	0.049 dB
-100dBm	0.057 dB
-110dBm	0.072 dB
-120dBm	0.188 dB
LO output ² (Option 108)	
Description	Specification
Frequency Stability	+/- 0.05 ppm, -10 to 70C, +/- 0.1ppm/yr max
Frequency Accuracy	+/- 1 ppm
Description	Typical Performance
Frequency Range	10 MHz to 26.5 GHz
Frequency Switching Speed 3	< 100 microsecond/point
Frequency Resolution	1 Hz
Power Flatness	+/- 1.0 dB
Power Output	+10 dBm
2 nd Harmonics ⁴	
20 MHz to 2.0 GHz	-23 dBc
2.0 GHz to 5.0 GHz	-28 dBc
5.0 GHz to 23.0 GHz	-35 dBc
23.0 GHz to 26.5 GHz	-27 dBc

LO output ² (Option 108)					
Description	Typical Perfor	mance			
3 rd Harmonics ³					
30 MHz to 8.0 GHz	-32 dBc				
8.0 GHz to 15.0 GHz	-38 dBc				
15.0 GHz to 26.5.0 GHz	-48 dBc				
Phase Noise					
	1 KHz Offset	10 KHz Offset	100 KHz Offset	1 MHz Offset	
10 MHz to 500 MHz	-80 dBc/Hz	-85 dBc/Hz	-76 dBc/Hz	-113 dBc/Hz	
500 MHz to 1 GHz	-90 dBc/Hz	-110 dBc/Hz	-106 dBc/Hz	-115 dBc/Hz	
1 GHz to 2 GHz	-85 dBc/Hz	-105 dBc/Hz	-101 dBc/Hz	-110 dBc/Hz	
2 GHz to 4 GHz	-80 dBc/Hz	-100 dBc/Hz	-96 dBc/Hz	-105 dBc/Hz	
4 GHz to 8 GHz	-74 dBc/Hz	-94 dBc/Hz	-90 dBc/Hz	-99 dBc/Hz	
8 GHz to 16 GHz	-68 dBc/Hz	-88 dBc/Hz	-84 dBc/Hz	-93 dBc/Hz	
16 GHz to 26.5 GHz	-62 dBc/Hz	-82 dBc/Hz	-78 dBc/Hz	-87 dBc/Hz	
10 MHz Reference					
10 MHz Reference In					
Connector	BNC, female				
Input Frequency	10 MHz ± 10 pj	om, typical			
Input Level	-15 dBm to +20) dBm, typical			
Input Impedance	200 Ω, nom.				
10 MHz Reference Out					
Connector	BNC, female				
Output Frequency	$10 \text{ MHz} \pm 1 \text{ pp}$	m, typical			
Signal Type	Sine Wave, typ	ical			
Output Level	+10 dBm ± 4 d	B into 50 Ω			
Output Impedance	50 Ω , nominal	50 Ω , nominal			
Harmonics	<-40 dBc, typic	al			

External Monitor Informati	on
Description	Typical Performance
VGA Video Output	
Connector	15-pin mini D-Sub; Drives VGA compatible monitors
Devices Supported:	Resolutions:
Flat Panel (TFT)	1024 X 768, 800 X 600, 640 X 480
Flat Panel (DSTN)	800 X 600, 640 X 480
CRT Monitor	1280 X 1024, 1024 X 768, 800 X 600, 640 X 480
	Simultaneous operation of the internal and external displays is allowed, but with 640 X 480 resolution only. If you change resolution, you can only view the external display (internal display will "white out").
Test Set IO	25-pin D-Sub connector, available for external test set control.
Power IO	9-pin D-Sub, female; analog and digital IO
Handler IO	36-pin parallel I/O port; all input/output signals are default set to negative logic; can be reset to positive logic via GPIB command.
Trigger Information	
Description	Typical Performance
Trigger In/Meas Trigger	
Nominal Input Impedance	5K Ohms
Minimum Pulse Width	1 us
DC Damage Level	5.5 volts
Drive Voltage	TTL (0, +5.0) Volts

Description	Typical Performance
Trigger out/Meas Trigger Ready	
Nominal Input Impedance	5K Ohm
Pulse Width	= Data acquisition
Polarity	Selectable with sweep or point mode
Drive Voltage	TTL (0, +5.0) Volts
Trigger Inputs/Outputs (Aux. 1 & 2)	BNC(f), TTL/CMOS compatible
GPIB (two ports - dedicated controller and dedicated talker/listener)	24-pin D-sub (Type D-24), female; compatible with IEEE-488.
Parallel Port (LPT1)	25-pin D-Sub miniature connector, female; provides connection to printers or any other parallel port peripherals
Serial Port (COM 1)	9-pin D-Sub, male; compatible with RS-232
USB Port	Four ports on front panel (all Host) and five ports (four hosts and one Device) on rear panel. Type A configuration (eight hosts) and Type B configuration (one Device), USB 2.0 compatible.
LAN	10/100BaseT Ethernet, 8-pin configuration; auto selects between the two data rates
Line Power	
Description	Typical Performance
Power supply is auto switching	
Frequency, Voltage	50/60 Hz for 100 240 VAC
Мах	450 watts

² Absolute LO frequency is Front Panel set frequency plus 1 IF. ³ No band crossings; IFBW ≥ 100 kHz with 801 measurement points.

 4 Listed frequency is the harmonic frequency setting entered with front panel (frequency setting entered with front panel plus {IF frequency} * {harmonic number}) at typical power.

Table 4. Front Panel Information

Description	Typical Performance
USB 2.0 Ports	
Number of ports	4
Standard	Compatible with USB 2.0
Connector	USB Type-A female
Display	
Size	26.3 cm (10.4 in) diagonal color active matrix LCD; 1024 (horizontal) X 768 (vertical) resolution
Refresh Rate	Vertical 60 Hz; Horizontal 46.08 kHz
Pixels	A display is considered faulty if:
	 More than 0.002% of the total pixels have a constant blue, green, red, or black appearance that will not change.
	• Three or more consecutive pixels have a constant blue, green, red, or black appearance that will not change.
Display Range	
Magnitude	+/-2500 dB (at 500 dB/div), max
Phase	+/-2500° (at 500 °/div), max
Polar	10 pUnits, min
	10,000 Units, max
Display Resolution	
Magnitude	0.001 dB/div, min
Phase	0.01°/div, min
Marker Resolution	
Magnitude	0.001 dB, min
Phase	0.01°, min
Polar	10 pUnit, min

Table 5. Analyzer Dimensions and Weight

Cabinet Dimensions	Height	Width	Depth
Excluding front and rear panel hardware	267 mm	426 mm	533 mm
and feet	10.5 in	16.75 in	20.97 in
Excluding front and rear panel hardware	266 mm	426 mm	558 mm
and feet. Including rack-mount flanges.	10.5 in EIA RU ¹ = 6	16.75 in	21.95 in
As shipped - including front panel connectors, rear panel bumpers, and feet.	280 mm 11.0 in	435 mm 17.1 in	558 mm 21.95 in
As shipped including rack-mount	280 mm	483 mm	558 mm
flanges	11.0 in	19.00 in	21.95 in
Weight			
	Standard	Option 108	
Net	21 kg (45 lb), nominal	22 kg (48 lb), nominal	
Shipping	37 kg (82 lb), nominal	38 kg (85 lb), nominal	

¹ Feet removed from the N5264A.

NOTE For Regulatory and Environmental information, refer to the PNA Series Installation and Quick Start Guide, located online at <u>http://cp.literature.agilent.com/litweb/pdf/E8356-90001.pdf</u>.

Remove all doubt

Our repair and calibration services will get your equipment back to you, performing like new, when promised. You will get full value out of your Agilent equipment throughout its lifetime. Your equipment will be serviced by Agilent-trained technicians using the latest factory calibration procedures, automated repair diagnostics and genuine parts. You will always have the utmost confidence in your measurements.

Agilent offers a wide range of additional expert test and measurement services for your equipment, including initial start-up assistance onsite education and training, as well as design, system integration, and project management.

For more information on repair and calibration services, go to:

www.agilent.com/find/removealldoubt



Agilent Email Updates

www.agilent.com/find/emailupdates

Get the latest information on the products and applications you select.

Agilent



www.agilent.com/find/open

Agilent Open simplifies the process of connecting and programming test systems to help engineers design, validate and manufacture electronic products. Agilent offers open connectivity for a broad range of systemready instruments, open industry software, PC-standard I/O and global support, which are combined to more easily integrate test system development.

www.agilent.com/find/pnax

For more information on Agilent Technologies' products, applications or services, please

contact your local Agilent office. The complete list is available at:

www.agilent.com/find/contactus

Phone or Fax

Americas	
Canada	(877) 894-4414
Latin America	305 269 7500
United States	(800) 829-4444
Asia Pacific	
Australia	1 800 629 485
China	800 810 0189
Hong Kong	800 938 693
India	1 800 112 929
Japan	81 426 56 7832
Korea	080 769 0800
Malaysia	1 800 888 848
Singapore	1 800 375 8100
Taiwan	0800 047 866
Thailand	1 800 226 008
Europe	
Austria	01 36027 71571
Belgium	32 (0) 2 404 93 40
Denmark	45 70 13 15 15
Finland	358 (0) 10 855 2100
France	0825 010 700*
.	*0.125 €/minute
Germany	0/031 464 6333**
	^^0.14 €/minute
Ireland	1890 924 204
Italy	39 02 92 60 8 484
Netherlands	31 (0) 20 547 2111
Spain	34 (91) 631 3300
Sweden	0200-88 22 55
Switzerland	
United Kingdom	44 (0) 118 9276201

Other European Countries:

www.agilent.com/find/contactus

Product specifications and descriptions in this document subject to change without notice.

Manufacturing Part Number: N5264-90003

Printed in USA

Print Date: November 3, 2008

Supersedes: October 16, 2008

© Agilent Technologies, Inc. 2008

