

Specifications

Appendix A

Measurement Modes

X In-phase Y Quadrature R Magnitude θ Phase Angle Noise))	The unit can simultaneously present any four of these as outputs
Harmonic	nF $n < 65536$, nF < 60 kHz (internal reference) $n < 2048$, nF < 250 kHz (external reference)	
Dual Harmonic	Simultaneously measures the signal at two different harmonics of the reference frequency (F_1 and $F_2 \leq 20$ kHz).	
Dual Reference	Simultaneously measures the signal at two different reference frequencies (F_1 and $F_2 < 20$ kHz)	
Virtual Reference	Locks to and detects a signal without a reference ($100 \text{ Hz} \leq F \leq 60 \text{ kHz}$)	
Noise	Measures noise in a given bandwidth centered at the reference frequency F ($F \leq 60 \text{ kHz}$)	
Spectral Display	Gives a visual indication of the spectral power distribution of the input signal in a user-selected frequency range lying between 1 Hz and 62 kHz. Note the display is not calibrated for amplitude and is intended primarily to assist in choosing the optimum reference frequency	
Frequency Response	Performs a swept-frequency magnitude and phase measurement using the internal oscillator as a signal source, displaying the results in graphical format on the front panel	
Transient Recorder	On receipt of a trigger, samples and records signals at the ADC1 or ADC1 and ADC2 auxiliary inputs at times down to 25 μs per point, displaying the results in graphical format on the front panel	

Operational Modes

Signal Recovery	Normal low-noise mode, Baseband $\leq 60 \text{ kHz}$ or Highband $> 60 \text{ kHz}$
Vector Voltmeter	High precision mode (introduces 5dB noise penalty)

Displays

Cold fluorescent backlit, 240×64 pixel, dot-matrix LCD giving digital, analog bargraph and graphical indication of measured signals. Menu system with dynamic key function allocation. On-screen context sensitive help.

Signal Channel

Voltage Inputs

Modes	A only, -B only or Differential (A-B)
Full-scale Sensitivity	2 nV to 1 V in a 1-2-5 sequence
Dynamic Reserve	> 100 dB
Impedance	
FET Device	10 M Ω // 30 pF
Bipolar Device	10 k Ω // 30 pF
Maximum Safe Input	30 V pk-pk
Voltage Noise	
FET Device	5 nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ at 1 kHz
Bipolar Device	2 nV/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ at 1 kHz
C.M.R.R.	> 100 dB at 1 kHz degrading by 6 dB/octave
Frequency Response	1 mHz to 250 kHz
Gain Accuracy	0.2% typ, 0.6% max.(full bandwidth)
Distortion	-90 dB THD (60 dB AC gain, 1 kHz)
Line Filter	attenuates 50, 60, 100, 120 Hz
Grounding	BNC shields can be grounded or floated via 1 k Ω to ground

Current Input

Mode	Low Noise or Wide Bandwidth
Full-scale Sensitivity	
Low Noise	2 fA to 10 nA in a 1-2-5 sequence
Wide Bandwidth	2 fA to 1 μ A in a 1-2-5 sequence
Dynamic Reserve	> 100 dB (with no signal filters)
Frequency Response	
Low Noise	-3 dB at 500 Hz
Wide Bandwidth	-3 dB at 50 kHz
Impedance	
Low Noise	< 2.5 k Ω at 100 Hz
Wide Bandwidth	< 250 Ω at 1 kHz
Noise	
Low Noise	13 fA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ at 500 Hz
Wide Bandwidth	130 fA/ $\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ at 1 kHz
Gain Accuracy (midband)	
Low Noise	$\leq 0.6\%$ typ
Wide Bandwidth	$\leq 0.6\%$ typ
Line Filter	attenuates 50, 60, 100, 120 Hz
Grounding	BNC shield can be grounded or floated via 1 k Ω to ground

Reference Channel

TTL Input (rear panel)

Frequency Range 1 mHz to 250 kHz

Analog Input (front panel)

Impedance 1 M Ω // 30 pF

Sinusoidal Input

Level 1.0 V rms**

Frequency Range 1 Hz to 250 kHz

Squarewave Input

Level 100 mV rms**

Frequency Range 300 mHz to 250 kHz

**Note: Lower levels can be used with the analog input at the expense of increased phase errors.

Phase

Set Resolution 0.01° increments

Accuracy

Frequency \leq 60 kHz 0.25° typ, 0.75° max

Frequency $>$ 60 kHz 0.5° typ, 0.75° max.

Noise at 100 ms TC, 12 dB/octave slope

Internal Reference $<$ 0.0001° rms

External Reference $<$ 0.01° rms at 1 kHz

Orthogonality

90° \pm 0.0001°

Drift

$<$ 0.01°/°C below 10 kHz

$<$ 0.1°/°C above 10 kHz

Acquisition Time

Internal Reference instantaneous acquisition

External Reference 2 cycles + 50 ms

Reference Frequency Meter Resolution

1 mHz \leq F $<$ 400 Hz 1 mHz or F/40,000%, whichever is greater

400 Hz \leq F $<$ 40 kHz 1 mHz or F/20,480,000%, whichever is greater

40 kHz \leq F \leq 250 kHz 4 Hz

Demodulator and Output Processing

Description

2 \times 18-bit ADCs driving two DSP elements managed by a powerful 68000-series host processor

Output Zero Stability

Digital Outputs No zero drift on all settings

Displays No zero drift on all settings

Analog Outputs $<$ 5 ppm/°C

Harmonic Rejection

-90 dB

Time Constants

Digital Outputs	5 ms to 100 ks in a 1-2-5 sequence
Slope (roll-off)	6, 12, 18 and 24 dB/octave
Fast Outputs	10 μ s to 640 μ s in a binary sequence
Slope (roll-off)f	6 dB/octave only

Synchronous Filter Operation

Available for $F < 20$ Hz

Offset

Auto and Manual on X and/or Y: $\pm 300\%$ FS

Oscillator

Frequency

Range	1 mHz to 250 kHz
Setting Resolution	
1 mHz to 900 Hz	1 mHz
900.004 Hz to 250 kHz	4 mHz
Absolute Accuracy	25 ppm + 30 μ Hz

Distortion (THD)

-80 dB at 1 kHz

Amplitude

Range	1 μ V to 5 V
Setting Resolution	
1 μ V to 4 mV	1 μ V
4.125 mV to 500 mV	125 μ V
500.5 mV to 2 V	500 μ V
2.00125 V to 5 V	1.25 mV
Accuracy	
Amplitude ≥ 1 mV	
1 mHz to 60 kHz	$\pm 0.3\%$
60 kHz to 250 kHz	$\pm 0.5\%$
100 μ V \leq Amplitude < 1 mV	
1 mHz to 60 kHz	$\pm 1\%$
60 kHz to 250 kHz	$\pm 3\%$
Amplitude < 100 μ V	Not Specified

Stability	50 ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C
-----------	----------------------

Output

Impedance	50 Ω
-----------	-------------

Sweep

Amplitude Sweep	
Output Range	0.000000 to 5.000000 V
Law	Linear
Step Rate	20 Hz maximum (50 ms/step)
Frequency	
Output Range	1 mHz to 250.000 Hz
Law	Linear or Logarithmic
Step Rate	20 Hz maximum (50 ms/step)

Auxiliary Inputs**ADC 1 and 2**

Maximum Input	±10 V
Resolution	1 mV
Accuracy	±20 mV
Input Impedance	1 M Ω // 30 pF
Sample Rate	
ADC 1 only	40 kHz max.
ADC 1 and 2	17.8 kHz max.
Trigger Mode	Internal, External or burst
Trigger input	TTL compatible

ADC3 (integrating)

Maximum Input	±10 V
Input Impedance	1 M Ω // 30 pF
Sampling Time	10 ms to 2 s
Equivalent Resolution	12 to 20 bits, depending on sampling time

Outputs**CH1 and CH2 Outputs**

Function	X, Y, R, θ , Noise, Ratio, Log Ratio and User Equations 1 & 2.
Amplitude	±10 V
Impedance	1 k Ω
Update Rate	200 Hz

Fast X and Fast Y/Mag Outputs

Time Constant	10 μ s to 640 μ s in a binary sequence
Slope	6 dB/octave
Amplitude	±10 V (100% = ±2.5 V)
Update Rate	166 kHz
Output Impedance	1 k Ω

Signal Monitor

Amplitude	±10 V FS
Impedance	1 k Ω

Aux D/A Output 1, 2, 3 & 4

Maximum Output	±10 V
Resolution	1 mV
Accuracy	±10 mV
Output Impedance	1 kΩ

8-bit Digital Output

8 TTL-compatible lines that can be independently set high or low to activate external equipment

Reference Output

Waveform	0 to 5 V squarewave
Impedance	TTL-compatible

Power - Low Voltage

±15 V at 100 mA rear panel 5-pin 180° DIN connector for powering **SIGNAL RECOVERY** preamplifiers

Data Storage

Data Buffer

Size	32k × 16-bit data points, may be organized as 1×32k, 2×16k, 3×10.6k, 4×8k, etc.
Max Storage Rate	
From LIA	up to 800 16-bit values per second
From ADC1	up to 40,000 16-bit values per second

User Settings

Up to 8 complete instrument settings can be saved or recalled at will from non-volatile memory.

Interfaces

RS232, IEEE-488. A second RS232 port is provided to allow "daisy-chain" connection and control of up to 16 units from a single RS232 computer port.

General

Power Requirements

Voltage	110/120/220/240 VAC
Frequency	50/60 Hz
Power	< 40 VA

Dimensions	
Width	350 mm (13.75")
Depth	415 mm (16.5 ")
Height	
With feet	105 mm (4.1 ")
Without feet	91 mm (3.6 ")
Weight	
	8.1 kg (18 lb)

All specifications subject to change without notification